

## Prevalence of Nomophobia in University Students: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

Table S3. Risk of bias of included studies using the Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal Tool for prevalence studies

Study ID	Was the sample frame appropriate to address the target population?	Were study participants sampled in an appropriate way?	Was the sample size adequate?	Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?	Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample?	Were valid methods used for the identification of the condition?	Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants?	Was there appropriate statistical analysis?	Was the response rate adequate, and if not, was the low response rate managed appropriately?
Yildirim - 2016	Unclear	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear
Dasgupta - 2017	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Akun - 2017	No	Unclear	Unclear	No	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Unclear
Davie - 2017	No	No	No	No	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Ahamad - 2018	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Balham - 2018	Unclear	No	Unclear	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

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Ayar - 2018	No	Unclear	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Ahmed - 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Unclear	No
Jilisha - 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cain - 2019	No	Unclear	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Apak - 2019	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear
Bartwal - 2020	No	Unclear	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

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Çelik - 2020	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Schwaiger - 2020	No	Unclear	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Guin - 2020	No	No	No	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Marthandappa - 2020	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	No	Yes
Ismail - 2020	No	No	No	Yes	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Chethana - 2020	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

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Qutishat - 2020	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Torpil - 2020	No	No	Unclear	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Işcan - 2020	No	No	Unclear	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Alahmari - 2018	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sethia - 2018	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chandak - 2017	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

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Harish - 2018	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Madhusudan - 2017	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear
Veerapu - 2019	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kanmani - 2017	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes